DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS						
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING I	LEADS STYLE	2				
Sound (8-17 HCP)		Lead		In Pa	rtner's Suit		
<b>Responses:</b> Jump Raise = weak, Cuebid = F1, New Suit NFConst	Suit		2nd / 4th best		Attitude / Count		
	NT	2nd / 4th best		Attitude / Count			
	Subseq	Attitude / Count		Attitude / Count			
	Other:						
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS						
2nd Seat: 15-18 HCP <b>Responses:</b> Same as 1NT, systems on	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
4th Seat: 11-14 HCP <b>Responses:</b> Same as 1NT, systems on	Ace	Ace AK, Ax		AK	AK,		
(1x) - p - (1y) - 1NT: 5-5 in other suits, P/UP Hand	King	KQ, KQ	J, Kx, K	AKJ10x, KQJ10, Unblockii			
	Queen			QJ	QJ, QJT, Qx		
	Jack	1		JT			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	T, Tx		T9, Tx			
Any jump call is weak	9	9, 9x		9x			
(1x) – 2NT: 2 lowest, show 3-9HCP or 16+HCP, 5-5 Minimum	Hi-X Xx, Xxx		Xxx	Xx, X	Xx, Xxx, xXxx		
	Lo-X			Xx, Xxx, HxxX			
Reopen:	SIGNALS II	N ORDER OF	PRIORITY	•			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Pa	rtner's Lead	Declarer's Le	ad	Discarding		
(1m) - 2m: other minor + ♠, (1m) - 3m: ♥ + ♠	1 At	1 Attitude			Suit Preference		
Show 3-9HCP or 16+HCP, 5-5 Minimum	Suit 2 Co	unt	Suit Preference				
(1M) - 3M: Asks for Stopper (for 3NT)	3 Su	3 Suit Preference					
	1 At	tude Count			Suit Preference		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2 Co	nt Suit Preference		ce			
Woolsey/Multi-Landy	3 Su	it Preference					
2C=Majors	Signals (including Trumps): Low-High Encouraging Low-High Even						
2D=One Major	Trump Suit Preference						
2H=H + m	Reverse Smit	Reverse Smith Echo vs NT (Low encourages after declarers first suit)					
2S=S+m		DOUBLES					
Double=4m + 5M/ Penalty							
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT	DOUBLES (St	yle; Responses;	Reopen	ing)		
Doubles: Takeout up to 4H> Lebensohl		Distributional or any strong hand					
Leaping Michaels		Responses: Cuebid F1					
		Reopening: 10+HCP or distributional					
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣							
Suction at all levels vs Strong 1♣, 2♣, (2♣) - P (2♦), 2NT (Any bid	SPECIAL, A	RTIFICIAL &	COMPETITI	VE DBI	S/RDLS		
shows 1 suit above or 2 suits below, NT shows ♣ + ♥ or ♦ + ♠	Negative Doubles thru 4H						
•	Responsive I	Ooubles thru 2S					
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Support Doul	Support Double thru 2S, Support Redoubles					
1M - (X) - 2NT: Limit+ with 4 card support	Maximal Dou	ıbles					

## W B F CONVENTION CARD CATEGORY: Green NCBO: Canada PLAYERS: Olivia Laufer – Martin Zhao EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational) **Would Youth Team Championships** SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 2/1, 5 card Majors 1NT opening: 15-17 semi-balanced 3C-3D pref clubs, 4C-4D pref diamonds 2♣: Strong (22+ or 8.5 playing tricks) 1NT Forcing over 1M (semiforcing by PH) 2-way New Minor Forcing 4th suit Forcing Fit showing Jump Shifts after any competition Frequently Bypass 4+◆ SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES In GF, pass forces IMPORTANT NOTES

PSYCHICS: Rare

OPEN	ART IFIC IAL	MIN . NO. OF CAR DS	NE G.D BL TH RU					
ING				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
14		3	4H	3/+ Clubs	Frequently bypass 4+ D; 1NT over 1C (6-9 HCP); 1C - 2D Cons. Raise; 1C - 2H 11-12 artificial balanced; 1C - 2S Limit (9-12 HCP 5+ card support); 1C - 2C Inverted Minors (12+ HCP 5+ card support); 1C - 2NT 13-15 or 18+ bal; 1C - 3NT 16-17 bal; 4NT: 1430;	XYZ, Ingberman over reverses 1m-1M-2M-2NT Responses: 3C min & 4M with unspecified shortness; 3D max & 3M other minor shortness; 3H max & 3M other major shortness; 3S min & 4M no shortness; 3NT max & 4M no shortness 1m-1M-2M-2NT-3C Responses: 3D reask, 3H/S low-high	1C - 2C Inverted Minors (9+ HCP 5+ card support); XYZ's 2C still applies; 4th suit F1 D1P2/R1P2 over Spiral raise interference 1x - (1NT): Transfers	
1♦		3	4H	3/+ Diamonds	Same as 1C opening but with 1D instead; 1D - 3C Cons. Raise; 1D - 2C 2/1 GF;	Same as 1C opening but with 1D instead.	Same as 1C opening but with 1D instead	
1♥		5	4H	5/+ Hearts	Weak Jump to 4M (1H-4H, 5 card support); 2NT (GF+ 4+ support); Splinter (12-14 HCP); 3H Weak Raise (0 -6 HCP); Regular Bergen; 1NT Forcing (6-12 HCP); 3S Mini-Splinter (9-11 HCP); 3NT Spade Splinter (12-14 HCP); 4NT: Quantitative	1H-1X-2C: 2+ (nebulous), 1H-1X-2S: 4+ With 8+ fit, any 3NT bid is Serious 1H-2NT Responses: 3X Shortness; 3H Semi-balanced Slam try or 6+; 3NT Balanced Slam try; 4X 5+ Suit; 4H Balanced minimum 1H-3S Responses: 3NT asks, then L/M/H 1H-2H-2NT Resp.: 4H Max, 3x help in the suit 1H-2H-3m/2S Resp.: Short Suit Game Try	3 Way Reverse Drury: 1M - 2C: 4 card supp, 2D: asks, 2H: weak; 3x Natural GT, 2NT Kokish Game Try 1M - 2D: 3 card supp 10-12 pts Other: P-1M-1NT Semi-Forcing P-1M-2NT inv. bal.	
1♠		5	4H	5/+ Spades	Same as 1H opening but with 1S instead; 1S - 3H Natural Invite (6 card); 1S - 3NT Mini-Splinter (9-11 HCP);	Same as 1H opening but with 1S instead.  1S-3NT Responses: 4C asks, then L/M/H	Same as 1H above but with 1S.	
INT		bal		Mostly Balanced (15-17 HCP)	2C Stayman (8+ HCP) doesn't promise 4M; 4-way transfers; Smolen; 3C 55m inv; 3D 55m GF; 3H 3-1-(54); 3S 1-3-(54) 4D/4H Texas Transfer (6 card, 10 HCP), can be delayed; 4NT Quantitative; 4C Gerber (0/4, 1, 2, 3)	1NT-2NT-3C-3D 6+ Diamonds; 1NT-3D Response: 3H = club slam interest; 3S = diamond slam interest; 4m = support in minor and medium hand; 5m = To Play 1NT-2C-2D-2H: Garbage; 1NT-2C-2D-2S: 5S4H inv; 1NT-2D-2H-2S 5H4S inv; 1NT-2C-2D-3D: 5-5M	Same as unpassed. (exclude quantitative 4NT)  DONT runout: 2x: x and higher, P: Forces XX, XX: Run Over transfer - (X): Pass shows 2, bid shows 3+	
2♣	✓	0		Strong (22+ HCP)	Italian Controls: (A=2 ctrls, K=1 ctrl) 2D = 0-1; 2H = 2; 2S = 3+; 2NT = 3 kings or 2 KQ	Kokish Relays after 2D response	Same as an unpassed hand.	
2♦/2♥/2♠		6		Weak, Preemptive (5-11 HCP)	2NT Ogust 4C: Preempt Keycard	New suit FORCING.  Ogust: 3C: Bad hand bad suit; 3D: Bad hand good suit; 3H: Good hand bad suit; 3S: Good hand good suit  Preempt Keycard Responses: 0 KC, 1 w/o Q, 1 w/ Q, 2 w/o Q, 2 w/ Q, 3	New suit FORCING	
2NT		bal		Mostly Balanced (20-21 HCP)	3C Romex Stayman; 3D/3H Transfer (5 card, 0+ HCP); 3S Minors and Relay To 3NT; 3NT relay to 4C; 4C Gerber (0/4, 1, 2, 3); 4D/H Texas Transfer; 4NT Quantitative;	2NT - 3S - 3NT Responses: 4m: Slam interest, next step RKC; 4M: 55m shortness in M; 4NT: Pick a Minor; 5m: To Play	Same as unpassed.	
3♣		7		Weak, Preemptive (5-11 HCP)	3NT (15+ HCP) Stopper in both majors 4D: Preempt Keycard	Preempt Keycard Responses: 0 KC, 1 w/o Q, 1 w/ Q, 2 w/o Q, 2 w/ Q, 3	New suit FORCING	
3♦/3♥/3♠		7		Weak, Preemptive (5-11 HCP)	3NT (15+ HCP) Stopper in both majors 4C: Preempt Keycard	Same as above.	New suit FORCING	
3NT	<b>√</b>			Gambling, no side A or K	Pass To Play; 4C Pass or correct; 4D ask shortness; 5C Pass or correct	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
4x				Weak, Preemptive (5-11 HCP	4NT: PKCB	1430, Minowood, 3014 Exclusion, PKCB, D1P2 over interference under suit, DEPO over interference over suit, R1P2		